

Fire Discipline Annex

to the UK Standard for Professional Engineering Competence and Commitment Contextualised for Higher-Risk Buildings (UK-SPEC HRB)

First edition





Hierarchy of regulations and standards

The Engineering Council is the UK's regulatory body for the engineering profession. It operates under a Royal Charter and is governed by a Board that represents UK Licensees as well as individuals from industries and sectors with an interest in the regulation of the profession.

This document is one in a series of closely related publications:

- Regulations for Registration (RfR)
- Regulations for Licensing (RfL)
- The UK Standard for Professional Engineering Competence and Commitment (UK-SPEC)
- Information and Communications Technology Technician
 Standard (ICT*Tech* Standard)
- Approval and Accreditation of Qualifications and Apprenticeships (AAQA)
- Accreditation of Higher Education Programmes (AHEP)

The Engineering Council publishes these documents on behalf of the UK engineering profession, with whom they were developed and are kept under review. The relationship between these publications is:



The Engineering Council also publishes policy statements, guidance for institutions and guidance for individuals. These, along with all the publications listed above, are available on the Engineering Council website: <u>www.engc.org.uk</u>

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Foreword

Following the Grenfell Tower tragedy in 2017, Dame Judith Hackitt commissioned by the UK Government, undertook an independent review of UK building regulations and fire safety: 'Building a Safer Future'. This report identified inconsistency in the processes and standards for assuring the skills, knowledge, experience and behaviours of those working on higher-risk buildings (HRBs), constituting a major flaw in the current regulatory system.

In response, a Competence Steering Group was set up under the auspices of the Industry Response Group and subsequently published two reports – Raising the Bar (2018) and Setting the Bar (2020). These reports led to development of the BSI 8670. This code of practice sets core building safety criteria for bodies that assess the competence of designers, contractors, fire risk assessors, building managers and specialist technical or corporate roles including engineers/technicians working on higher-risk buildings.Dame Judith's report informed drafting of building safety legislation which led to the Building Safety Act 2022. The intention is to ensure that everyone undertaking design work or building work is competent to do their work in a way that ensures compliance with building regulations.

In response to these reports, the Engineering Council developed UK-SPEC HRB as a Proprietary Standard designed to assess the competence and commitment of individual engineers and technicians working on higher-risk buildings in the UK. UK-SPEC HRB incorporates the criteria from BSI 8670 and sets out a sector-specific competence framework consisting of a core document and discipline annexes. Demonstrating competence could involve registration against the core framework only, or a combination of the discipline annexes: Fire Engineering, Structural Engineering and Building Services Engineering.

An Engineering Technician will be able to demonstrate their competence in all of the areas listed, but the depth and extent of their experience and competence will vary with the context, nature and requirements of their role. They will demonstrate a level of competence and commitment in each area, (AA1–EE5), at a level which is consistent with their specific role. It is to be expected that they will have a higher level of competence in some areas than others and their role may provide limited experience in certain areas. However, they need to demonstrate an understanding of, and familiarity with, the key aspects of competence in those areas of limited experience as a minimum requirement while demonstrating

Fire Annex for the Engineering Technician (EngTech) Standard

Engineering Technicians apply proven techniques and procedures to the solution of practical engineering problems.

Engineering Technicians shall demonstrate:

- Engineering knowledge and understanding to apply technical and practical skills
- Evidence of their contribution to the design, development, manufacture, commissioning, decommissioning, operation or maintenance of products, equipment, processes or services Supervisory or technical responsibility
- Effective interpersonal skills in communicating technical matters The ability to operate in accordance with safe systems of work and to demonstrate appropriate understanding of the principles of sustainability
- Commitment to professional engineering values

higher levels of competence in those areas which are critical to their role. Overall, they will demonstrate an appropriate balance of competences to perform their role effectively at Engineering **Technician level**

The examples of evidence are intended as guidance to help identify activities that might demonstrate the required competence and commitment for Engineering Technician registration. They are intended as examples only as the most appropriate evidence will vary with each individual role. The list is not exhaustive and other types of evidence might be valid. There is no requirement to provide multiple examples of evidence for each area of competence, but examples from two or three projects or tasks would be useful.

+ It is not expected that applicants will necessarily meet all the listed criteria, but they will be expected to demonstrate competence against a substantial proportion of the scope, using a variety of sources and types of evidence, wherever this is relevant to their role. As part of their continuing professional development (CPD), successful applicants have an obligation to remain alert to any changes in their role or responsibilities and ensure the appropriate underpinning knowledge and understanding are updated accordingly. This is applicable throughout the document where "wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to:" is mentioned

Applicants shall provide evidence from the HRB-specific criteria when developing their portfolio across the AA1-EE5 competences. Licensees' Professional Review assessors may request further evidence across any or all of the criteria.

AA. Knowledge and understanding To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: Fire Science Access and facilities for fire and emergency services Structural Safety Principles of fire dynamics Principles of fire dynamics Principles of fire dynamics Secondary fixing of cladding / facade at height This competence is about having knowledge of fire, structural and life safety, legislation, technologies, standards and practices relevant to higher-risk buildings (HRBs) and having evidence of maintaining and applying this knowledge. Fire Safety Design and specification Fire detection systems Fire protection systems Fire detection and alarm systems Fire suppression systems Fire suppression systems Fire protection and alarm systems Fire protection and alarm systems Fire protemion Gas appliances and services Building Services Building Services Gas appliances and services Compartmentation and spread Electrical safety Star safety Star safety Sale safety Sale safety Sale safety Sale safety Safety systems Fire protection systems Fire suppression systems Combustion appliance
 of flame Principles of structural fire protection design Interstitial condensation / corrosion Commissioning and interrogation of specialist analysis by others Glazing and glazing systems

- Formal training related to your role in the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, as well as the principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs Learning and developing the engineering knowledge needed to work in an industry area or discipline where the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices are required
- Understanding the current and emerging technology and technical best practice principles and practices throughout the building life cycle of HRBs, in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems
- Developing a broader and deeper knowledge base through research and experimentation in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cvcle of HRBs
- Learning and developing new engineering theories and techniques on the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability[†] to:

- Fire science and the principles of fire propagation and control. Further considering the properties and influences of materials and components used in the construction of buildings, inclusive of the interaction of systems and control processes
- Human factors and the effects of fire / emergencies within buildings. Further understanding how this affects the safe evacuation of the building
- The current and emerging fire legislation and code compliances with respect to HRBs for building services design, application, and installation
- The current and emerging technologies and technical best practices in the development, design, application, construction and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including all fire and life safety systems
- Commissioning strategies and operating regimes for fire safety and evacuation systems including all relevant life safety systems in relation to the building structure and means of escape
- The maintenance documentation, considering the design principles and operating and maintenance procedures
- Using and updating and applying the golden thread of information on any development, design, application and integration fire safety and evacuation systems including any related life safety systems

* See Glossary: 'building life cycle' † See p5

Competence	Scope
AA. Knowledge and	
understanding	

xamples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
Recognising, consulting with, updating and	
applying the golden thread of information	
on any development / design / application /	
integration for HRB fire safety, structural and	
building life safety systems. This will include	
any related life critical sub-systemsapplying	
the golden thread of information on any	
development / design / application /	
integration for HRB fire safety, structural and	
building life safety systems. This will include	
any related life critical sub-systems	

Competence		Scope		Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
AA. Knowledge and understanding	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: 2. Use appropriate scientific, technical, engineering and information management principles to integrate fire, structural and building life safety systems throughout the building life cycle of HRBs*.	 Fire Science Principles of heat transfer Properties of materials Principles of fire chemistry Principles of fire dynamics Human Behaviour and Evacuation Human behaviour and physiological response to fire Life safety design concepts and practice Fire Safety Design and Specification Fire protection systems Passive fire protection systems Active fire protection systems Fire detection and alarm systems Fire suppression systems Fire performance of materials Compartmentation and spread of flame Principles of structural fire protection design Commissioning and interrogation of specialist analysis by others 	 Access and facilities for fire and emergency services Structural Safety Structural design / fixing of cladding / facade at height Secondary fixings specification and design Disproportionate collapse Protection from Falling or Collision Stair safety Guarding / balustrades Balconies Public Health Air quality / ventilation Above ground drainage Water storage Combustion appliances Building Services Gas appliances and services Electrical safety Mechanical services Fire integrities Building Fabric Interstitial condensation / corrosion Maintenance Glazing and glazing systems 	 Conducting technical research and development across all aspects of development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing systems and processes for the design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems and considering new or evolving technology Conducting complex and / or non-standard technical analyses on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing solutions involving complex or multidisciplinary technology in relation to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing and evaluating continuous improvement systems on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the knowledge and understanding of: Building regulations and appropriate fire safety standards and recognised guidance in respect of life safety systems System boundaries and interfaces with other life safety and all building systems. Develop, specify and construct appropriate control and monitoring strategy to ensure the operation and function of the system Passive fire protection and how it may be impacted by the installation of services within the building The resilience of all Building Services water, electrical, vertical transportation and smoke and ventilation systems for firefighting purposes and understand potential risks to loss of supply The strategy for the testing and commissioning of the life safety systems both individually and integrated system to demonstrate function and operation in respect of the design intent eg Black building test The correct function of the life safety systems. Be able to demonstrate knowledge of regular performance tests and housekeeping to ensure the systems continue to meet the fire safety strategy and systems design intent Effectively making use of Collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures (CROSS) as a learning mechanism in design and construction practice Developing the design in a way that is consistent with safety case principles, with an emphasis on designing out hazards and developing risk mitigation measures so that the risks impacting on the integrity of the structure are demonstrably as low as reasonably practicable (ALARP)

Competence	S	Scope		Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems To the exter relevant to applicant s that they: Engineering Technicians shall contribute to the design, development, manufacture, construction, commissioning, decommissioning, operation or maintenance of products, equipment, processes, systems or services in relation to HRBs. To the exter relevant to applicant s that they: I. Identify pr appropriate to practical met construct, co maintain, de recycle build processes, s and product, with relevant regulations, and standard applicable to	xtent that it is to their role, the t shall demonstrate in r problems and apply te theoretical and nethods to design, commission, operate, decommission and uilding engineering s, systems, services uct, in order to comply ant legislation, is, statutory guidance ards of performance to HRBs.	Construction legislation relevant o higher-risk buildings (HRBs) ncluding: Construction Legislation The Building Act 1984 The Building Safety Act 2022 and Regulations Building regulations Approved documents Approved Document 7: Materials and Workmanship Building regulations (procedural) Local acts / enactments Government communications / circular letters Sustainable and Secure Buildings Act 2004 Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2007 Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1998	 Relevant case law Contract law Related Guidance Authoritative guidance as typically published by institutions, industry bodies and individuals including Collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures UK (CROSS-UK). Royal Institute of British Architects (RIBA) plan of work Building Services Research and Information Association (BSRIA) plan of work Civil, criminal, and case law Contract law Law of agency Employment law The Housing Acts 1985,1988, 1996, 2004 Housing Health and Safety Rating System Equalities Act 2010 Town and Country Planning Act 1990 Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 Licensing legislation 	 Identifying projects (for technical improvements to products, processes, or systems that are needed to undertake an engineering task within the development / design / application / integration) in regard to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Preparing specifications on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety system, and taking account of functional and other requirements Establishing user requirements for improvements in HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Reviewing specifications and tenders to identify technical issues and potential improvements, with specific focus on elements concerning the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Reviewing specifical and building life safety systems. These reviews must also consider, contribute, and innovate towards the continuation of the golden thread of information Conducting technical risk analysis on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, and identifying mitigation measures Considering and implementing new and emerging technologies within the development / design / application / integration / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the knowledge and understanding of: The contribution and roles of all disciplines forming part of the design, construction and operation teams eg Architect, Structural, Fire Engineers, Specialists, Contractors, Manufacturers, Facilities Managers / Engineers Identifying project or technical issues and appropriate reporting processes Project management structure and understanding the key responsibilities Appropriate techniques, systems, procedures and methods to undertake the engineering design, construction and operation co-ordinating at all times with other members of the design, construction and facilities management teams Interfaces with static and dynamic life safety systems and co-ordinate the outcomes with other team members to ensure the building and systems are fully compatible and function to the required performance Preparing specifications and defining operational requirements appropriate to the building's normal and fire safety, ventilation and evacuation systems including all life safety-systems

Competence Scope	Examples of evidence HRB specific criteria
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: British and international product standards resting standards, procedures, and interpretation of results 2. Identify, organise and apply relevant standards, testing, assessment, site inspection and maintenance procedures for building materials, products, components, assemblies and systems effectively throughout the building life cycle of HRBs. British and international product standards 9. Roduct Amazeteristics and performance System, component or assembly testing and performance 9. Roduct Amazeteristics and performance for building materials, products, components, assemblies and systems effectively throughout the building life cycle of HRBs. Maintenance testing and commissioning of building systems and services	 Ensuring that the application of the design within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. results in the appropriate practical outcome Implementing design solutions and taking account of critical constraints. This includes due concern for safety, sustainability, and disposal or decommissioning, within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Identifying and implementing lessons learned Evaluating existing designs or processes within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Actively learning from feedback to improve future design solutions and establish best practice within the development / design / application integration of HRB fire safety systems Actively learning from feedback to improve future design solutions and establish best practice within the development / design / application integration of HRB fire safety systems



Fire Annex for the Incorporated Engineer (IEng) Standard

Incorporated Engineers maintain and manage applications of current and developing technology, and may undertake engineering design, development, manufacture, construction and operation.

Incorporated Engineers shall demonstrate:

- The theoretical knowledge to solve problems in established technologies using well proven analytical techniques
- Successful application of the knowledge to deliver engineering tasks or services using established technologies and methods Contribution to the financial and planning aspects of projects or tasks and contribution to leading and developing other professional staff
- Effective interpersonal skills in communicating technical matters The ability to specify and operate to safe systems of work and to demonstrate appropriate consideration of the principles of sustainability
- Commitment to professional engineering values

An Incorporated Engineer will be able to demonstrate their competence in all of the areas listed, but the depth and extent of their experience and competence will vary with the nature and requirements of their role. They will demonstrate a level of competence and commitment in each area (AA1–EE5) at a level which is consistent with their specific role. It is to be expected that they will have a higher level of competence in some areas than others and their role may provide limited experience in certain areas. However, they need to demonstrate an understanding of, and familiarity with, the key aspects of competence in all areas as a minimum requirement while demonstrating higher levels of competence in those areas which are critical to their role. Overall, they must demonstrate an appropriate balance of competences to perform their role effectively at Incorporated Engineer level.

The examples of evidence are intended as guidance to help identify activities that might demonstrate the required competence and commitment for Incorporated Engineer registration. They are intended as examples only as the most appropriate evidence will vary with each individual role. The list is not exhaustive and other types of evidence might be valid. There is no requirement to provide multiple examples of evidence for each area of competence, but examples from two or three projects or tasks would be useful.

† It is not expected that applicants will necessarily meet all the listed criteria, but they will be expected to demonstrate competence against a substantial proportion of the scope, using a variety of sources and types of evidence, wherever this is relevant to their role. As part of their continuing professional development (CPD), successful applicants have an obligation to remain alert to any changes in their role or responsibilities and ensure the appropriate underpinning knowledge and understanding are updated accordingly. This is applicable throughout the document where "wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to:" is mentioned.

Applicants shall provide evidence from the HRB-specific criteria when developing their portfolio across the AA1-EE5 competences. Licensees' Professional Review assessors may request further evidence across any or all of the criteria.

Formal training related to your role in the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, as well as the principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs Learning and developing the engineering knowledge needed to work in an industry area or discipline where the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices are required Understanding the current and emerging technology and technical best practice, principles and practices throughout the building life cycle of HRBs in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems Developing a broader and deeper knowledge base through research and experimentation in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs

Learning and developing new engineering theories and techniques on the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs Recognising, consulting with, updating and applying the golden thread of information on any development / design / application / integration for HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. This will include any related life critical sub-systems

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the knowledge and understanding of[†]:

- Underpinning knowledge & understanding for fire science and the principles of fire propagation and control. Further considering the properties and influences of materials and components used in the construction of buildings, inclusive of the interaction of systems and control processes
- Human factors and the effects of fire / emergencies within buildings. Further understanding how this affects the safe evacuation of the building
- Being familiar with the current and emerging fire legislation and code compliances with respect to HRBs for building services design, application, and installation
- Current and emerging technologies and technical best practices in the development, design, application, construction and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including all fire and life safety systems
- Developing a deeper knowledge base through research and experimentation. Develop
 and apply engineering theories and techniques in how the building and its systems are
 likely to react in the event of a fire / emergency. Develop technical solutions that consider
 the building as a system to ensure the integration and coordination of all fire / life safety
 systems and interfaces
- Developing and / or independently peer review commissioning strategies and operating regimes for fire safety and evacuation systems. Including all fire and life safety systems in relation to the building structure and means of escape
- Developing maintenance documentation, considering the design principles and operating and maintenance procedures
- Recognising, consulting with, updating and applying the golden thread of information on any development, design, application and integration fire safety and evacuation systems including any related fire and life safety systems

* See Glossary: 'building life cycle'

[†] See p17

Competence	Scope		Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
AA. Knowledge and understanding 2. Use a sound evidence- approach to problem solv apply relevant principles a technical standards for fir structural and building life systems throughout the b life cycle of HRBs, and su continuous improvement building safety	Fire ScienceImage: Strate• Principles of heat transfer• Properties of materials• Principles of fire chemistry• Principles of fire dynamics• Principles of fire dynamics• Human Behaviour and• Evacuation• Human behaviour and• physiological response to fire• Life safety design concepts and practice• Fire Safety Design andSpecification• Fire protection systems• Active fire protection systems• Fire detection and alarm systems• Fire suppression systems• Fire performance of materials• Compartmentation and spread of flame• Principles of structural fire protection design• Commissioning and interrogation of specialist analysis by others• Access and facilities for fire and emergency services	 Collaboration and system integration Structural Safety Structural design / fixing of cladding / facade at height Secondary fixings specification and design Disproportionate collapse Protection from Falling or Collision Stair safety Guarding / balustrades Balconies Public Health Air quality / ventilation Above ground drainage Water storage Combustion appliances Building Services Electrical safety Mechanical services Fire integrities Building Fabric Interstitial condensation / corrosion Maintenance Glazing and glazing systems 	 Conducting technical research and development across all aspects of development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing systems and processes for the design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems and considering new or evolving technology Conducting complex and / or non-standard technical analyses on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Developing solutions involving complex or multidisciplinary technology in relation to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing and evaluating continuous improvement systems on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, including any related life critical sub-systems 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the experience of: Applying the building regulations and appropriate fire safety standards and recognised guidance in respect of life safety systems Identifying system boundaries and interfaces with other life safety and all building systems. Develop, specify and construct appropriate control and monitoring strategy to ensure the operation and function of the system The suitable use of passive fire protection and how it may be impacted by the installation of services within the building. Select appropriate passive protection methods / systems to maintain fire integrity of the building Considering the resilience of all Building Services water, electrical, vertical transportation and smoke and ventilation systems for firefighting purposes and assess potential risks to loss of supply and develop a strategy to ensure that fire and life safety systems are protected with secondary systems where appropriate Developing cause and effect solutions for all multidisciplinary systems covering fire safety and also as integrated system to demonstrate function and operation in respect of the design intent eg Black building test Understanding the correct function of the life safety systems in operation. Be able to demonstrate regular performance tests and housekeeping to ensure the systems continue to meet the fire safety strategy and systems design intent Effectively making use of Collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures (CROSS) as a learning mechanism in design and construction practice Developing the design in a way that is consistent with safety case principles, with an emphasis on designing out hazards and developing risk mitigation measures so that the risks impacting on the integrity of the structure are demonstrably as low as reasonably practicable (ALARP)

Competence	Scope
AA. Knowledge and	
understanding	

Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
Examples of evidence	 HRB specific criteria Demonstrating experience of research and concepts, such as: Post war building studies Time equivalence Standardised fire resistanc etesting methodologies and acceptance / failure criteria Thermal defection and bowing Material degredation Restrained thermal expansion Generic fire performance of typical construction types (eg concrete, steel, lightweight structural framing systems)

Competence		Scope	
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems Incorporated Engineers shall apply appropriate theoretical and practical methods to design, develop, manufacture, construct, commission, operate, maintain, decommission and recycle engineering processes, systems, services and products. This competence is about the ability to identify appropriate methods and approaches to use to undertake a task within their area of practice and to make a significant contribution to the development of a design or process or the maintenance of operations in relation to HRBs.	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: 1.Identify, review and select appropriate techniques, procedures, and methods to design, construct, commission, operate, maintain, decommission and recycle building engineering processes, systems, services and products, in order to comply with relevant legislation, regulations, statutory guidance and standards of performance applicable to HRBs.	 Construction legislation relevant to higher-risk buildings (HRBs) including: Construction Legislation The Building Act 1984 The Building Safety Act 2022 and Regulations Building regulations Approved documents Approved Document 7: Materials and Workmanship Building regulations (procedural) Local acts / enactments Government communications / circular letters Sustainable and Secure Buildings Act 2004 Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2007 Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1998 	 Relevant case law Contract law Related Guidance Authoritative guidance as typically published by institutions, industry bodies and individuals including Collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures UK (CROSS-UK). Royal Institute of British Architects (RIBA) plan of work Building Services Research and Information Association (BSRIA) plan of work Civil, criminal, and case law Contract law Law of agency Employment law The Housing Acts 1985,1988, 1996, 2004 Housing Health and Safety Rating System Equalities Act 2010 Town and Country Planning Act 1990 Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 Licensing legislation

xamples of evidence Identifying projects (or technical

improvements to products, processes, or systems that are needed to undertake an engineering task within the development / design / application / integration) in regard to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

Preparing specifications on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems and taking account of functional and other requirements

Establishing user requirements for improvements in HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

Reviewing specifications and tenders to identify technical issues and potential improvements, with specific focus on elements concerning the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. These reviews must also consider, contribute, and innovate towards the continuation of the golden thread of information

Conducting technical risk analysis on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. and identifying mitigation measures Considering and implementing new and emerging technologies within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the experience of:

- Understanding, respecting and appreciating the contribution and roles of all disciplines forming part of the design, construction and operation teams eg Architect, Structural, Fire Engineers, Specialists, Contractors, Manufacturers, Facilities Managers / Engineers
- Identifying project or technical issues and appropriate reporting processes
- Contributing to the co-ordinated design and development of engineering solutions suitable to ensure safety in construction, use, maintenance and demolition
- Developing, implementing and evaluating appropriate techniques, systems, procedures and methods to undertake the engineering design, construction and operation coordinating at all times with other members of the design, construction and facilities management teams
- Identifying and establishing interfaces with static and dynamic life safety systems and coordinate the outcomes with other team members to ensure the building and systems are fully compatible and function to the required performance
- Preparing specifications and defining operational requirements appropriate to the building's normal and fire safety, ventilation and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems
- Being able to review specifications, tenders and contractor proposals to identify technical issues, emerging technologies and potential improvements
- Understanding interaction between building regulations and Fire Safety Order complexities due to ownership structure of blocks of flats
- Understanding there are multiple Responsible Persons with complex interaction of responsibilities with Fire Safety Order

Competence		Scope	E
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: 2. Contribute to the design and development of engineering solutions through application of relevant standards, testing, site inspection, assessment and maintenance procedures	 British and international product standards Testing standards, procedures, and interpretation of results Good practice specification Product characteristics and performance System, component or assembly testing and performance Prototyping / sample panel and testing Maintenance requirements Maintenance testing and commissioning of building systems and services 	•
	and maintenance procedures for building materials, products, components, assemblies and systems effectively throughout the building life cycle of HRBs.		•
			•

Identifying and agreeing appropriate research methodologies on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

- Investigating a technical issue within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Then identifying potential solutions, and determining the factors needed to compare them Identifying and conducting physical tests or trials on HRB fire safety, structural and
- building life safety systems
- Conducting technical simulations or analysis with regards to the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Preparing, presenting, and agreeing design recommendations, with appropriate analysis of risk on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Then taking account of quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints and opportunities, as well as environmental impact

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the experience of:

- Researching and being able to agree appropriate research methodologies, fully understand and assess the appropriateness of the specification and selection of appropriate materials and products standards as far as they relate to your particular expertise and appreciate those standards, materials and products that have an interface with the design, construction and operational requirements for the building's life safety systems
- New and emerging technologies appropriate to fire safety and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems. Be up to date with the current and emerging legislation around HRBs
- Assessing and being satisfied the appropriateness of the selected products, components, assemblies and systems including identifying and conducting physical tests or trials to ensure that the building and its life safety systems operate and perform safely throughout the building life cycle of HRBs
- Carrying out technical simulations or analysis with regards to the development, design, application and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems
- Being able to prepare, present, and agree design recommendations, with appropriate analysis considering, quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints and opportunities, and environmental impact
- Ensuring that the design, specification and construction of the life safety systems has taken into account of quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints. The environmental impact should respect the methods and requirements for ongoing regular maintenance throughout the life of the building to ensure the correct function of the systems and that they are operational at all times are considered

Compations		Coord
Competence		Scope
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they:	Design solutions applicable across the life cycle of HRBs
	3. Implement design solutions for equipment or processes and contribute to their evaluation.	

Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
 Ensuring that the application of the design within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, results in the appropriate practical outcome Implementing design solutions and taking account of critical constraints. This includes due concern for safety, sustainability, and disposal or decommissioning, within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Identifying and implementing lessons learned Evaluating existing designs or processes within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Actively learning from feedback to improve future design solutions and establish best practice within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety systems 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the experience of: Ensuring the application of the design is inclusive of all products, components and systems to implement the fire safety strategy and safety in design, construction and operation for the building Identifying the constraints of the building, develop and implement fire safety design solutions that consider safety and wellbeing of occupants, sustainability, resilience and future proof in operation, decommissioning and disposal Evaluating existing building systems and installation within the designs or processes during construction, commissioning and operation. Make corrective actions and implement lessons learnt, propose alternative solutions within the development of design, application and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems Active learning from reviews and / or audits in operation including feedback from the operators and occupants of the building on its processes and systems. Implement and integrate corrective measures and / or development of future design solutions to improve and build on best practice within the development, design for the application and integration systems, including any related fire and life safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems



Fire Annex for the Chartered Engineer (CEng) Standard

Chartered Engineers develop solutions to complex engineering problems using new or existing technologies, and through innovation, creativity and technical analysis.

Chartered Engineers shall demonstrate:

- The theoretical knowledge to solve problems in new and established technologies and to develop new analytical techniques
- Successful application of the knowledge to deliver innovative products and services or taking technical responsibility for complex engineering systems
- Responsibility for the financial and planning aspects of projects, sub-projects or tasks
- Leadership and development of other professional staff through management, mentoring or coaching
- Effective interpersonal skills in communicating technical matters Understanding of the safety and sustainability implications of
- their work, seeking to improve aspects where feasible
- Commitment to professional engineering values

A Chartered Engineer will be able to demonstrate their competence in all of the areas listed, but the depth and extent of their experience and competence will vary with the nature and requirements of their role. They will demonstrate a level of competence and commitment in each area, (AA1–EE5), at a level which is consistent with their specific role. It is to be expected that they will have a higher level of competence in some areas than others and their role may provide limited experience in certain areas. However, they need to demonstrate an understanding of, and familiarity with, the key aspects of competence in all areas as a minimum requirement while demonstrating higher levels of competence in those areas which are critical to their role. Overall, they will demonstrate an appropriate balance of competences to perform their role effectively at Chartered Engineer level.

The examples of evidence are intended as guidance to help identify activities that might demonstrate the required competence and commitment for Chartered Engineer registration. They are intended as examples only as the most appropriate evidence will vary with each individual role. The list is not exhaustive and other types of evidence might be valid. There is no requirement to provide multiple examples of evidence for each area of competence, but examples from two or three projects or tasks would be useful.

† It is not expected that applicants will necessarily meet all the listed criteria, but they will be expected to demonstrate competence against a substantial proportion of the scope, using a variety of sources and types of evidence, wherever this is relevant to their role. As part of their continuing professional development (CPD), successful applicants have an obligation to remain alert to any changes in their role or responsibilities and ensure the appropriate underpinning knowledge and understanding are updated accordingly. This is applicable throughout the document where "wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to:" is mentioned.

Applicants shall provide evidence from the HRB-specific criteria when developing their portfolio across the AA1-EE5 competences. Licensees' Professional Review assessors may request further evidence across any or all of the criteria.

Formal training related to your role in the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, as well as the principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs Learning and developing the engineering knowledge needed to work in an industry area or discipline where the application of relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices are required Understanding the current and emerging technology and technical best practice, principles and practices throughout the building life cycle of HRBs, in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems Developing a broader and deeper knowledge base through research and experimentation in the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs

Learning and developing new engineering theories and techniques on the relevant fire, structural and building life safety systems, principles and practices that are important throughout the building life cycle of HRBs Recognising, consulting with, updating and applying the golden thread of information on any development / design / application / integration for HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. This will include any related life critical sub-systems

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to[†]:

- Develop and extend underpinning knowledge & understanding for fire science and the principles of fire propagation and control. Further considering the properties and influences of materials and components used in the construction of buildings, inclusive of the interaction of systems and control processes
- Understand human factors and the effects of fire / emergencies within buildings. Further understanding how this affects the safe evacuation of the building
- Understand and be familiar with the current and emerging fire legislation and code compliances to HRBs for building services design, application, and installation
- Expand upon engineering knowledge to understand the current and emerging technologies and technical best practices in the development, design, application, construction and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including all fire and life safety systems
- Develop a broader and deeper knowledge base through research and experimentation.
 Develop and apply engineering theories and techniques in how the building and its systems are likely to react in the event of a fire / emergency
- Develop technical solutions that consider the building as a system to ensure the integration and coordination of all fire / life safety systems and interfaces
- Developing and / or independently peer review commissioning strategies and operating regimes for fire safety and evacuation systems. Including all fire and life safety systems in relation to the building structure and means of escape
- Developing maintenance documentation, considering the design principles and operating and maintenance procedures
- Recognising, consulting with, updating and applying the golden thread of information on any development, design, application and integration fire safety and evacuation systems including any related fire and life safety systems

^{*} See Glossary: 'building life cycle'

[†] See p31

Competence		Scope		Examples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
AA. Knowledge and understanding	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: 2. Address and develop solutions to complex or challenging building safety problems with significant levels of risk. Apply knowledge and understanding of relevant principles and technical standards to co-ordinate and integrate these into the building design.	 Fire Science Principles of heat transfer Properties of materials Principles of fire chemistry Principles of fire dynamics Human Behaviour and Evacuation Human behaviour and physiological response to fire Life safety design concepts and practice Fire Safety Design and Specification Fire protection systems Passive fire protection systems Fire detection and alarm systems Fire suppression systems Fire performance of materials Compartmentation and spread of flame Principles of structural fire protection design Commissioning and interrogation of specialist analysis by others Access and facilities for fire and emergency services 	 Collaboration and system integration Structural Safety Structural design / fixing of cladding / facade at height Secondary fixings specification and design Disproportionate collapse Protection from Falling or Collision Stair safety Guarding / balustrades Balconies Public Health Air quality / ventilation Above ground drainage Water storage Combustion appliances Building Services Electrical safety Mechanical services Fire integrities Building Fabric Interstitial condensation / corrosion Maintenance Glazing and glazing systems 	 Conducting technical research and development across all aspects of development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing systems and processes for the design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems and considering new or evolving technology Conducting complex and / or non-standard technical analyses on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing solutions involving complex or multidisciplinary technology in relation to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Developing and evaluating continuous improvement systems on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to: Apply the building regulations and appropriate fire safety standards and recognised guidance in respect of life safety systems Identify system boundaries and interfaces with other life safety and all building systems Develop, specify and construct appropriate control and monitoring strategy to ensure the operation and function of the system Assess and select suitable use of passive fire protection and how it may be impacted by the installation of services within the building. Select appropriate passive protection methods / systems to maintain fire integrity of the building Consider the resilience of all Building Services water, electrical, vertical transportation and smoke and ventilation systems for firefighting purposes and assess potential risks to loss of supply and develop a strategy to ensure that fire and life safety systems are protected with secondary systems where appropriate Establish the levels of risk and develop cause and effect solutions for all multidisciplinary systems covering rated fire safety and evacuation systems Consider and develop a strategy for the testing and commissioning of the life safety systems both individually and also as integrated system to demonstrate function and operation in respect of the design intent eg Black building test Understand the correct function of the life safety systems be able to demonstrate regular performance tests and housekeeping to ensure the systems continue to meet the fire safety site as of collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures (CROSS) as a learning mechanism in design and construction practice Develop the design of the structure in a way that is consistent with safety case principles, with an emphasis on designing out hazards and developing risk mitigation measures so that the risks impacting on the integrity of the structure are demonstrably as low as reasonably practicable (ALARP)

Competence		Scope	
AA. Knowledge and			
understanding			

xamples of evidence	HRB specific criteria
	Understand the research and concepts, such as:
	Post war building studies
	Time equivalence
	Standardised fire resistance testing methodologies and acceptance / failure criteria
	Thermal defection and bowing
	Material degradation
	 Restrained thermal expansion
	 Generic fire performance of typical construction types (eg concrete, steel, lightweight structural framing systems)

Identifying projects (or technical improvements to products, processes, or systems needed to undertake an engineering task within the development / design / application / integration) in regard to HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems.

Preparing specifications on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, and taking account of functional and other requirements.

Establishing user requirements for improvements in HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems.

Reviewing specifications and tenders to identify technical issues and potential improvements, with specific focus on elements concerning the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. These reviews must also consider, contribute, and innovate towards the continuation of the golden thread of information.

Conducting technical risk analysis on HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, and identifying mitigation measures. Considering and implementing new and emerging technologies within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to:

- Understand, respect and appreciate the contribution and roles of all disciplines forming part of the design, construction and operation teams eg Architect, Structural, Fire Engineers, Specialists, Contractors, Manufacturers, Facilities Managers / Engineers
- Identify project or technical requirements and improvements to products, processes, or systems appropriate to the building's fire safety and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems
- Lead and contribute to the co-ordinated design and development of engineering solutions suitable to ensure safety in construction, use, maintenance and demolition
- Develop, implement and evaluate appropriate techniques, systems, procedures and methods to undertake the engineering design, construction and operation co-ordinating at all times with other members of the design, construction and facilities management teams
- Identify and establish interfaces with static and dynamic life safety systems and coordinate the outcomes with other team members to ensure the building and systems are fully compatible and function to the required performance
- Prepare specifications and define operational requirements appropriate to the building's normal and fire safety, ventilation and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems
- Review specifications, tenders and contractor proposals to identify technical issues, emerging technologies and potential improvements. The review must consider, contribute and innovate towards the continuation of the golden thread of information appropriate to the building's fire safety and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems
- Understand the Interaction between building regulations and Fire Safety Order complexities due to ownership structure of blocks of flats
- Understand there are multiple Responsible Persons with complex interaction of responsibilities with Fire Safety Order

Competence		Scope	E	
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems	To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstrate that they: 2. Undertake research, analysis and development to define, refine and apply relevant standards, testing, assessment, site inspection and maintenance procedures	 British and international product standards Testing standards, procedures, and interpretation of results Good practice specification Product characteristics and performance System, component or assembly testing and performance Prototyping / sample panel and testing Maintenance requirements Maintenance testing and commissioning of building systems and services 		•
	for building materials, products, components, assemblies and systems effectively throughout the building life cycle.		•	
			•	•

Identifying and agreeing appropriate research methodologies on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems

Investigating a technical issue within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Then identifying potential solutions, and determining the factors needed to compare them Identifying and conducting physical tests or trials on HRB fire safety, structural and

building life safety systems

Conducting technical simulations or analysis with regards to the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Preparing, presenting, and agreeing design recommendations, with appropriate analysis of risk on the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Then taking account of, quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints and opportunities, as well as environmental impact

HRB specific criteria

Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to:

- Research and be able to agree appropriate research methodologies, fully understand and assess the appropriateness of the specification and selection of appropriate materials and products standards as far as they relate to your particular expertise and appreciate those standards, materials and products that have an interface with the design, construction and operational requirements for the building's life safety systems
- Consider and implement new and emerging technologies appropriate to fire safety and evacuation systems including all fire and life safety systems. Be up to date with the current and emerging legislation around HRBs
- Assess the appropriateness of the selected products, components, assemblies and systems including identifying and carrying out physical tests or trials to ensure that the building and its life safety systems operate and perform safely throughout the building life cycle of HRBs
- Carry out technical simulations or analysis with regards to the development, design, application and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems
- Prepare, present, and agree design recommendations, with appropriate analysis considering, quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints and opportunities and environmental impact
- Ensure that the design, specification and construction of the life safety systems has taken into account of quality, safety, reliability, accessibility, appearance, fitness for purpose, cost, security (including cyber security), intellectual property constraints. The environmental impact should respect the methods and requirements for ongoing regular maintenance throughout the life of the building to ensure the correct function of the systems and that they are operational at all times are considered

Competence	Scope	Examples of evidence	HRR specific criteria
BB. Design, development and solving engineering problems To the extent that it is relevant to their role, the applicant shall demonstra that they: 3. Can implement engineering tasks and evaluate the effectiveness of engineering solutions.	Engineering solutions applicable across the building life cycle of HRBs	 Ensuring that the application of the design within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems, results in the appropriate practical outcome Implementing design solutions and taking account of critical constraints. This includes due concern for safety, sustainability, and disposal or decommissioning, within HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems Identifying and implementing lessons learned Evaluating existing designs or processes within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety, structural and building life safety systems. Actively learning from feedback to improve future design solutions and establish best practice within the development / design / application / integration of HRB fire safety systems. 	 Wherever relevant, applicants shall demonstrate the ability to: Ensure the application of the design is inclusive of all products, components and systems to implement the fire safety strategy and safety in design, construction and operation for the building Identify the constraints of the building, develop and implement fire safety design solutions that consider safety and wellbeing of occupants, sustainability, resilience and future proof in operation, decommissioning and disposal Evaluate existing building systems and installation within the designs or processes during construction, commissioning and operation. Make corrective actions and implement lessons learnt, propose alternative solutions. within the development of design, application and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems Actively learn from reviews and / or audits in operation including feedback from the operators and occupants of the building on its processes and systems. Implement and integrate corrective measures and / or development, design for the application and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and integration of fire safety and evacuation systems, including any related fire and life safety systems

Glossary

BSI 8670	Relates to 'Built environment – Core criteria for building safety in competence frameworks – Code of practice' See: <u>www.bsigroup.com</u>	CROS
Building Safety Act 2022 (BSA)	Gives residents and homeowners more rights, powers, and protections resulting in safer homes. It overhauls existing regulations and makes clear how residential buildings should be constructed, maintained, and made safe. See: <u>www.legislation.gov.uk</u>	Higher
Building life cycle	This includes selecting appropriate techniques, procedures and methods to design, construct, commission, operate, maintain, refurbish / repurpose, decommission, demolish and recycle. These can apply to building engineering processes, systems, services and products. This ensures compliance with relevant legislation, regulations, statutory guidance and standards of performance applicable to HRBs.	Joint Compe Author
Building Safety Regulator (BSR)	They oversee the safety and standards of all buildings, helping and encouraging the built environment industry and building control professionals to improve their competence. Leading implementation of the new regulatory framework for high-rise buildings. See: www.hse.gov.uk/building-safety/regulator.htm	Occup Owner homeo

CROSS	Collaborative Reporting for Safer Structures UK (CROSS-UK) is a confidential reporting system which allows professionals working in the built environment to report on fire and structural safety issues. These are published anonymously to share lessons learned, create positive change, and improve safety.
Higher-risk	For a building to qualify as a higher-risk building
building (HRB)	it will meet either the height (18 metres or higher)
	or storeys (seven storeys or more) threshold,
	and will contain at least two residential units, or
	be a care home or hospital, as specified in the
	regulations set out at: <u>www.legislation.gov.uk</u>
Joint	Consists of local authority building standards,
Competent	fire and rescue authorities, and the Health and
Authority (JCA)	Safety Executive. Proposed by Dame Judith
	Hackitt in her review of building regulations and fire safety.
Occupant	An individual who occupies a house, office,
	vehicle on a regular basis. The occupant does
	not extend to living in or use the space as their
<u> </u>	
Owner/	The legal owner or leaseholder of a property or
homeowner	individual dwelling.

UK-SPEC HRB The UK Standard for Professional Engineering Competence and Commitment Contextualised for Higher-Risk Buildings UK-SPEC HRB. The document sets out the competence and commitment requirements for registration as an EngTech, IEng or CEng. UK-SPEC HRB is one of the Standards the Engineering Council publishes, along with UK-SPEC, AAQA, AHEP, and the ICTTech Standard.

